How the force between two charges varies—based on Coulomb's Law:

$$
F=\frac{-k q_{1} q_{2}}{r^{2}}
$$

|  | $q_{1}$ | $\mathrm{q}_{2}$ | $\mathrm{r}_{2}$ | $\frac{F_{2}}{F_{1}}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a) | 3.0 times bigger | same | same as $\mathrm{r}_{1}$ | 3 |
| b) | same | 2.0 times bigger | same | 2 |
| c) | 3.0 times bigger | 2.0 times bigger | same | $3(2)=6$ |
| d) | same | same | 3.0 times bigger | $1 / 3^{2}=1 / 9$ |
| e) | 2.0 times bigger | same | 3.0 times bigger | $\begin{gathered} 2\left(1 / 3^{2}\right) \\ =2 / 9 \end{gathered}$ |
| f) | same | same | $\frac{1}{3} \text { of } r_{1}$ | $\begin{gathered} (1 /(1 / 3))^{2}= \\ 9 \end{gathered}$ |
| g) | 2.0 times bigger | same | $\frac{1}{3} \text { of } r_{1}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2^{*}(1 /(1 / 3))^{2} \\ =18 \end{gathered}$ |
| h) | 2.0 times bigger | same | same | 2.0 |
| i) | same | same | Flip the force ratio and square root it: $r_{2}=\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} r_{1}=0.707 r_{1}$ | 2.0 |
| j) | same | same | Flip the force ratio and square root it: $r_{2}=\sqrt{\frac{1}{25}} r_{1}=0.2 r_{1}$ | 25 |

