## STE Flashbacks for test 3.4

1. A compass is placed within a magnetic field as seen in the diagram below.

Which of the diagrams below shows the compass needle pointing in the correct direction?









- 2. Nathan is sitting on his sled, sliding down a snowy hill. The hill is angled at  $20^{\circ}$  from the ground. Nathan and the sled weigh 350 N.
- a) Find his acceleration sliding down the hill. (Assume no friction, as usual.)
- b) How much work is done on the sled as he slides down from a maximum height of 5.0 m?



3. Catyra is designing a circuit for a go-cart track. She must use a switch that will turn on either the green or red light. She has constructed the circuit shown below.

Which of the 4 switches must Catyra use?





4. Barium chloride, BaCl<sub>2</sub>, is used in fireworks to produce a bright green color. Gary tried to produce BaCl<sub>2</sub> by reacting hydrochloric acid, HCl, with barium hydroxide, Ba(OH)<sub>2</sub>, according to the chemical reaction below.

2 HCl<sub>(aq)</sub> + Ba(OH)<sub>2 (aq)</sub>  $\rightarrow$  BaCl<sub>2 (s)</sub> + 2 H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>(l)</sub>

Gary used 100.0 mL of a HCl solution and obtained 7.8 g of BaCl<sub>2</sub>.

What was the molar concentration of the HCl solution used in this reaction?

*Note:* Significant figures will be evaluated in this question.